

Cover Sheet

Trust Board Meeting in Public: Wednesday 19 January 2022

TB2022.05

Title: Building a Greener OUH: 2022-2027

Status: For Decision

History: Trust Management Executive 28th October 2021

Trust Board Seminar 24th November 2021

Board Lead: Chief Digital and Partnership Officer

Author: Rebecca Cullen, Deputy Head of Strategy and Partnerships

Confidential: No

Key Purpose: Strategy

Executive Summary

- 1. This paper brings to the Trust Boards attention the proposed 'Building a Greener OUH' and its proposed ratification.
- 2. Building a Greener OUH sets out our strategic ambition to become net zero carbon emissions by 2040.
- 3. It incorporates all elements mandated by NHS England for a Trust's Green Plan. All NHS Trusts need to have a Board-approved Green Plan by January 2022.
- 4. 700 staff, patients and partners came together to provide detailed ideas and input into this document. We will continue to work with stakeholders to develop a detailed roadmap, in tandem with the national work, in 2022.

Recommendations

- 5. The Trust Board is asked to:
 - Approve 'Building a Greener OUH 2022-2027'

Building a Greener OUH: 2022-2027

1. Purpose

- 1.1. This cover paper presents 'Building a Greener OUH: 2022-2027' to Trust Board.
- 1.2. The Trust Board are asked to review and approve this document.

2. Background and Context

2.1. Green Plans

- 2.1.1. All NHS organisations should have a Green Plan (formerly known as Sustainable Development Management Plans) by January 2022. Each ICS should have an ICS Green Plan by 31 March 2022.
- 2.1.2. The NHS Standard Contractⁱⁱ for 21/22 also includes a greater focus on sustainability in order to deliver the net zero goals outlined in in the NHS England 'Delivering a Net Zero National Health Service' report (published October 2020).ⁱⁱⁱ
- 2.1.3. Building a Greener OUH incorporates all elements mandated by NHS England for a Trust's Green Plan and sets out our aim to be net carbon zero by 2040. This is in line with the National Net Zero ambitions and the local 'Zero Carbon Oxford Charter' that OUH signed in February 2021.
- 2.1.4. A Green Plan must be signed off by the organisation's Board, with a Board-level 'net zero lead' responsible for overseeing its delivery. The OUH Sustainability lead is the Chief Digital and Partnerships Officer.
- 2.1.5. Building a Greener OUH is closely aligned with the NHS England 'Delivering a Net Zero National Health Service' report and the work of the Greener NHS National team.

2.2. Engagement

- 2.2.1. This document is built on the engagement of over 700 staff, partners and members of the community.
- 2.2.2. The engagement process included both public and staff surveys, listening events and targeted focus groups.
- 2.2.3. It is also aligned to the OUH Strategy 2020-2025, where as part of the Our Populations strategic objective, we set out several environmental actions we would undertake.

2.2.4. This Board paper may be of particular interest as the UK hosted the 26th UN Climate Change Conference of the Parties (COP26) in Glasgow from 31 October until 12 November 2021. The NHS was represented at COP by the NHS England Greener NHS team.

2.3. Drivers

2.3.1. Building a Greener OUH is in line with International, National, and local drivers. These are summarised in the below table:

International	 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals^{vi} COP26 Goals^{vii}
National	 Net Zero Strategy: Build Back Greener (UK commitment for Net Zero Emissions by 2050)^{viii}
	Building a Net Zero National Health Service, NHS England
Local	Zero Carbon Oxford Partnership

2.3.2. OUH is part of the Shelford Group, a collaboration of the ten largest teaching and research hospital Trusts in England. 70% of Shelford Trusts already have a Board approved Green Plan with the remaining 3 Trusts' (including OUH) in progress (Appendix 1).

3. Next Steps

3.1. Roadmap

- 3.1.1. Further to approval and publication of Building a Greener OUH, we will work with staff, partners and the community to translate our high-level ambitions into a roadmap with key milestones, costings and targets.
- 3.1.2. This work will be in tandem with the national Greener NHS team work programme and will commence in Q4 with an aim to bring to Board after collaboration with local system partners.

3.2. Working with ICS Partners

- 3.2.1. Once Building a Greener OUH is approved, we will work with partners in the Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West Integrated Care System (BOB ICS) to create our System Green Plan by 31 March 2022.
- 3.2.2. Our Roadmap, as described above, will also be created in collaboration with BOB ICS partners.

4. Recommendations

- 4.1. The Trust Board is asked to:
 - Approve 'Building a Greener OUH 2022-2027'

Appendix

Appendix 1: Shelford Group Trust's Green Plans

Trust	Link to Green Plan
Kings College Hospital NHS FT	https://www.kch.nhs.uk/Doc/mi%20-%20347.1%20- %20king's%20green%20plan.pdf
University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust	https://www.uhb.nhs.uk/Downloads/pdf/sustainability- strategy.pdf
Imperial College Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust	https://www.imperial.nhs.uk/about-us/green-plan
University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	https://www.uclh.nhs.uk/application/files/3216/0320/0389/Green Plan 2020-2025.pdf
Guys and St Thomas NHS Foundation Trust	https://www.guysandstthomas.nhs.uk/resources/abou t-us/csr/environmental-sustainability-strategy.pdf
Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	https://www.newcastle- hospitals.nhs.uk/content/uploads/2021/02/Climate- Emergency-Strategy-2020-2025.pdf
Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust	https://mft.nhs.uk/app/uploads/2018/11/SDMP- 1.0.pdf
Cambridge University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	Expired 2020, currently re-drafting for 2020-25
Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust	In progress

ⁱ Green Plan Guidance, NHS England, https://www.england.nhs.uk/greenernhs/wp-content/uploads/sites/51/2021/06/B0507-how-to-produce-a-green-plan-three-year-strategy-towards-net-zero-june-2021.pdf

[&]quot;NHS Standard Contract 2021/22 Service Conditions (Full Length) – see SC18 - https://www.england.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/3-FL-SCs-2122-republished-may.pdf

iii Delivering a Net Zero National Health Service, NHS England, https://www.england.nhs.uk/greenernhs/wp-content/uploads/sites/51/2020/10/delivering-a-net-zero-national-health-service.pdf

^{iv} Zero Carbon Oxford Partnership, Oxford City Council,

https://www.oxford.gov.uk/info/20291/climate emergency/1431/zero carbon oxford summit

VOur Strategy 2020-2025, https://www.ouh.nhs.uk/about/strategy/documents/ouh-strategy-2020.pdf

vi United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, https://sdgs.un.org/goals

vii COP26 Goals, https://ukcop26.org/cop26-goals/

viii Net Zero Strategy: Build Back Greener, HM Government,

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/10 28157/net-zero-strategy.pdf



Building a Greener OUH 2022-2027



Building a Greener OUH Welcome

It is clear that climate change poses a major threat, to both the health of the planet and to the health of all of us, with these changes occurring at an accelerating pace.

As one of the largest NHS teaching hospital trusts in the UK, and one of the largest employers in Oxfordshire, we at Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust must therefore take seriously our responsibility as an Anchor Institution in our community, reducing the negative environmental impact of our work and taking hold of the role we can play in developing more sustainable healthcare and improved outcomes for our populations.

In 2020, we published 'Our Strategy Framework 2020-2025', which set out a goal to reduce our environmental impact and influence sustainable practices in our local community. Building a Greener OUH takes forward this agenda, setting out the action we will take across key areas – our travel and transport, procurement and supply chains, estates and facilities, medicines, and our approach to digital transformation to reduce our carbon footprint and achieve a Greener OUH.

Across the Trust, teams are already doing great work. Innovative solutions are being developed to improve the experiences of patients, whilst also reducing our environmental impact. We are grateful to the 700 staff, patients and partners who came together to provide detailed ideas and input into this document, challenging us to make impactful changes and highlighting priority areas for improvement.

As well as taking seriously our responsibility to reduce our carbon footprint to limit our negative environmental impact, improving population health is another important driver for this work. In fact, climate change is recognised as having a negative impact on health and, particularly in deprived areas it can exacerbate health inequalities. At OUH, we serve populations within Oxfordshire and beyond from across the demographic and socioeconomic scale.

The NHS is responsible for 40% of public sector emissions and 5% of the UK's carbon emissions totally.







Consistent exposure to air pollution is a known cause of breathing difficulties and other long-term conditions in the lungs and the heart. Research by Kings College London highlighted that in Oxford alone, an extra one adult and one child are hospitalised with asthma on days where air pollution is higher. We know that working to make improvements in local air quality, and working with our partners to ensure local plans are aligned to the same goal, is vital if we are going to contribute positively to the health outcomes of our local population.

We are committed to make the changes set out in this document and are grateful for the huge enthusiasm, passion, and shared commitment we have seen across our staff and community in helping us get there. We also look forward to working with partners across Oxfordshire and beyond to find innovative ways to together reduce our environmental impact and to deliver our services more sustainably for the years to come.





Professor Sir Jonathan Montgomery

Dr Bruno Holthof

Building a Greener OUH Our Drivers for change

This document outlines our intention to become 'net zero carbon' by 2040. This is in line with local, national and international drivers.

UN Goals

International

Building a Greener OUH is aligned with many of the United Nations 17 Sustainable Development Goals. These ambitious goals aim to end all forms of poverty, fight inequalities and combat climate change.





















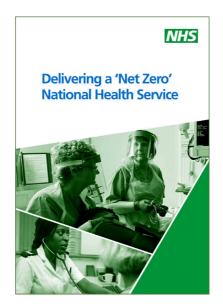






National

In October 2020, NHS England and NHS Improvement published their 'Delivering a net zero NHS' report, setting their ambition to be the world's first net zero national health service. It sets a target date of 2040 for net zero carbon emissions that the NHS controls directly (NHS Carbon Footprint).



Oxfordshire and Beyond

Regional

As a tertiary centre we serve patients locally across Oxfordshire, regionally across the Thames Valley and South East, as well as national and international specialist services and innovations. We provide a vast range of services across 4 hospital sites and an additional 44 locations in the community.



Oxford

Local

In February 2021, we signed the Zero Carbon Oxford Partnership charter, joining forces with other major organisations and businesses in Oxford to support the aspiration of achieving net



zero carbon emissions as a city by 2040, working together to share best practise, develop funding bids and lobby the UK government for sustainable powers, policy and funding.





Building a Greener OUH Together

Sustainability is a key priority for our staff – 98% of staff surveyed told us that they think it is important that OUH works in a way that supports the environment.

Building a Greener OUH is built on the ideas and inputs of over 700 of our staff, patients and partners who came together in listening events and surveys to share their thoughts.

What we heard:



What you think we're doing **well**:

- 1. Popular **Cycle 2 Work** salary sacrifice scheme helping staff to buy bicycles
- **2. Recycling bins** for some materials including paper and cardboard
- 3. New **LED lights** as part of the LED lighting project reducing our carbon footprint and saving energy



What you think we could do **better**:

- Support staff to travel to work more sustainably with improvements to active travel facilities and public transport
- 2. Provision of more electric vehicle charging points
- **3. Remove paper** from our pathways and processes

Staff felt we could do more to improve resource efficiency, reduce carbon emissions and reduce waste. Across the Trust, the top three priority areas identified for action were:

The top three priority areas:



Reduction in single use items and unnecessary plastic packaging



Recycling and waste disposal



Travelling to work

Some further examples of what we heard, and questions asked by staff:

Building collective responsibility

"Feeling part of the solution is important - hearing about the positive effects environmental initiatives have encourages me to do more. Hearing about the negative effects of non-green activities makes me stop and think."

Environmentally friendly cleaning

"Can we use more sustainably sourced and biodegradable cleaning products?"

'Whole life' impact

"We need to consider the **lifelong impact** of the products we buy"

Increasing cycling to our sites

"Safer cycle routes. Better cycle storage at work. Better staff wash facilities at work. [would encourage me to act in a way that supports the environment]"

Reduce unnecessary packaging

"[we should] go with suppliers who are actively trying to **reduce their packaging**, encourage less waste and promote a green agenda."

More plant-based meal options

"More **vegan and vegetarian options** available at hospital cafés and restaurants would be good."

Our Scope Priority areas for action:

Our key actions:



Digital

- Travel and Transport
 - Invest in active travel
 - Support the electrification of the NHS fleet
 - Reduce unnecessary journeys
- Procurement and Supply Chains
 - Buying green
 - Focusing on inventory and supply chain management
 - Working to reduce single use plastics
- Medicines
 - Anaesthetic gas review
 - Promoting clinically appropriate prescription of low carbon inhalers
 - Taking tablets
- - Care for our patients closer to, or at home
 - Go truly paperless
 - Low-carbon digital
- **Estates and Facilities**
 - Building sustainably
 - Enhancing wellbeing
 - Greener cleaning and catering



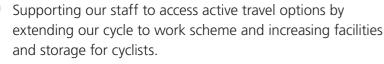
Travel and Transport

Why this matters:

Approximately 3.5% of all road travel in England relates to patients, visitors, staff and supplies to the NHS. Given the number of journeys undertaken on behalf of the Trust, travel and transport is a key area to focus on.

Our key actions:

Invest in active travel





Support the electrification of the NHS fleet

By investing in ultra-low emission and zero-emission vehicles for owned and leased fleets. More than 75% of cars already leased by staff on our car lease scheme are electric vehicles.

Reduce unnecessary journeys

We are helping our staff and our patients to reduce their journeys, embracing virtual technologies for patient care and agile working where we can, caring for patients in their homes and reducing their need to visit our sites.

How will we measure our success?

- ✓ Number of staff using the cycle to work scheme or accessing discounted public transport
- ✓ Feedback from our bi-annual Staff Travel and Transport survey asking staff for their views
- ✓ Reduction in cars coming to our sites by utilising tools such as virtual appointments and remote consultations.

What we are already doing:

Last year, we installed our first Electric Vehicle Charging points at the John Radcliffe hospital in Headington, supporting our staff to charge and park their electric vehicles at work. We are working to roll out more electric vehicle charging points across our sites.





Procurement and Supply Chains

Why this matters:

The NHS supply chain accounts for approximately 62% of total carbon emissions in the NHS and is a clear priority area for us at Oxford University Hospitals. This is an opportunity to use our individual, and our collective, purchasing power and decisions to reduce carbon embedded in our supply chains.

Our key actions:



We will build sustainability into the scoring for award of tenders and choosing which products we purchase. We will engage with our suppliers on sustainability and procure products that minimise packaging use and offer innovative solutions to waste reduction, including take back schemes.



Working to reduce single use plastics

Where possible we will reduce our single use products across our sites with reusable alternatives, and to be transparent where this is not feasible.



How will we measure our success?

- ✓ By implementing a sustainability scoring mechanism for the tenders we award and the products we buy
- ✓ A **reduction** in the **number of deliveries** we receive
- ✓ A reduction in the number of single use items purchased at our hospitals

What we are already doing:

We partnered with local bicycle couriers to deliver chemotherapy and parenteral nutrition from the local depot to our John Radcliffe and Churchill hospitals. In the first ten months of the partnership, over 36,000 products were delivered. The teams are now expanding their sustainable deliveries to the Horton General Hospital with e-motorbikes.





Medicines

Why this matters:

Medicines account for 25% of emissions in the NHS with inhalers and anaesthetic gases contributing significantly, at 3% and 2.5% respectively. For example, one tonne of Desflurane, one of the anaesthetic gases we use every day in the Trust, has the global warming potential of 3,714 tonnes of CO_2 . Therefore, medicines present us with a key opportunity to reduce the carbon emissions related to our prescribing and use of medicines and medical products.

Our key actions:

Anaesthetic gas review

We commit to mapping our anaesthetic carbon footprint and reducing the proportion of desflurane to sevoflurane used in surgery. We will also review our transportation, use, and explore the disposal of nitrous oxide across the Trust.

Promoting clinically appropriate prescription of low carbon inhalers

We will work to significantly reduce the levels of nitrous oxide and fluorinated gases emitted through inhalers, by promoting dry powder inhalers with lower greenhouse gas emissions overall when suitable.



Taking tablets

We are expanding on the great work already underway by the paediatric cystic fibrosis team to teach children and young people with long term conditions to take their medicine in a tablet form where possible. Liquid medicines often have shorter expiration dates, are unpalatable to taste, and need refrigeration. There are also a number of sustainability benefits to taking tablets over liquid medications with reduced production, transportation and waste.

How will we measure our success?

- ✓ Instating a **'Green Theatres' project**, outlining our baseline theatre carbon emissions per patient and our improvements against this
- ✓ An increase in patients prescribed a lower carbon inhaler
- ✓ Feedback from children with long term health conditions and their families

What we are already doing:

This year we worked with partners in primary care to update the Oxfordshire guidelines for Asthma and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease to ensure that patients are offered lower carbon inhalers where appropriate.







Digital Transformation

Why this matters:

Transforming how we work and working in a more digital, efficient way supports our net zero ambitions. We will harness existing digital technology and systems to streamline our service delivery and supporting functions while improving the associated use of resources and reducing carbon emissions.

Our key actions:

Care for our patients closer to, or at home

We will work with services to continue using technology to reduce unnecessary patient journeys where clinically appropriate, to care for people in their homes using remote monitoring technology and virtual consultations. The average carbon footprint of each kilometre travelled by car to our hospital is 180g of CO₂. With almost 1.3m patient contacts a year, we have a huge opportunity to reduce our Scope 3 emissions.

Go truly paperless

We will progress our Digital by Default agenda, removing paper from all Trust processes, digitising medical records and making our patient communications digital where appropriate too.



Low-carbon digital

We will be mindful of the true carbon footprint associated with our digital services and develop a blueprint for low carbon digital care in line with NHS England Digital Maturity Framework and the 'Greening Government' ICT and Digital Strategy 2020-2025.

How will we measure our success?

- Measuring the number of virtual outpatient appointments and mapping the resultant travel avoided (and subsequent carbon emissions avoided)
- ✓ A reduction in the number of pages and documents printed across the Trust
- ✓ Improved scoring against the NHS England Digital Maturity Self-Assessment

What we are already doing:

When the pandemic hit, our digital and clinical teams quickly mobilised to safely deliver outpatient care virtually where possible. Between March 2020 and September 2021 more than 280,000 telephone and video consultations took place.







Estates and Facilities

Why this matters:

NHS estate and it's supporting facilities comprise 15% of the total NHS carbon emissions profile and is an important area of focus at OUH. We know that the energy used across our four hospital sites alone produces more than 40,000 tonnes of Carbon Dioxide each year.

Our key actions:



We will work towards ensuring that all new estate is built, and our current estate repaired, using lower carbon processes with flexibility built in for changing demands on our services.

Enhancing wellbeing

We encourage biodiversity and green space for our people and our patients to enhance their wellbeing. Over 97% of our staff feel there is a benefit to accessing green space on their, and their patients, health and wellbeing.



Greener cleaning and catering

We will switch to chemical-free cleaning products wherever possible and removing all single-use plastics from our contracted catering services. We will also work our catering suppliers to reduce the amount of packaging coming into the hospital in the first instance, as well as committing to sourcing more fresh produce from local businesses.

How will we measure our success?

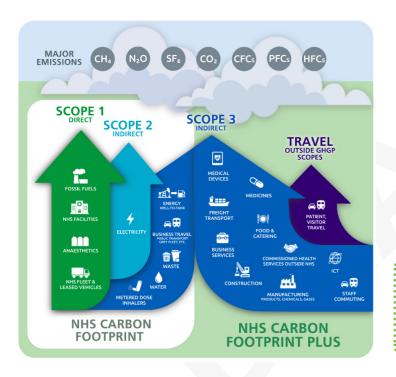
- ✓ By assessing our **new capital projects** against sustainability methodology scores such as BREEAM (Building Research Establishment Environmental Assessment Method)
- ✓ Measuring **staff feedback** and wellbeing via the National Staff Survey
- ✓ Total waste disposal from catering department including a reduction in food waste and 'miles travelled' by our fresh produce

What we are already doing:

Opening in Spring 2022, the new OUH Swindon Radiotherapy centre will not only provide patients and their families a service closer to home and reduce their travel time (more than 13,000 journeys to Oxford every year), but will also feature 60 solar panels that will help power the building.



Our Carbon Impact



The 'Delivering a Net Zero NHS' report published by NHS England and NHS Improvement sets out a comprehensive NHS Carbon Footprint and NHS Carbon Footprint Plus.

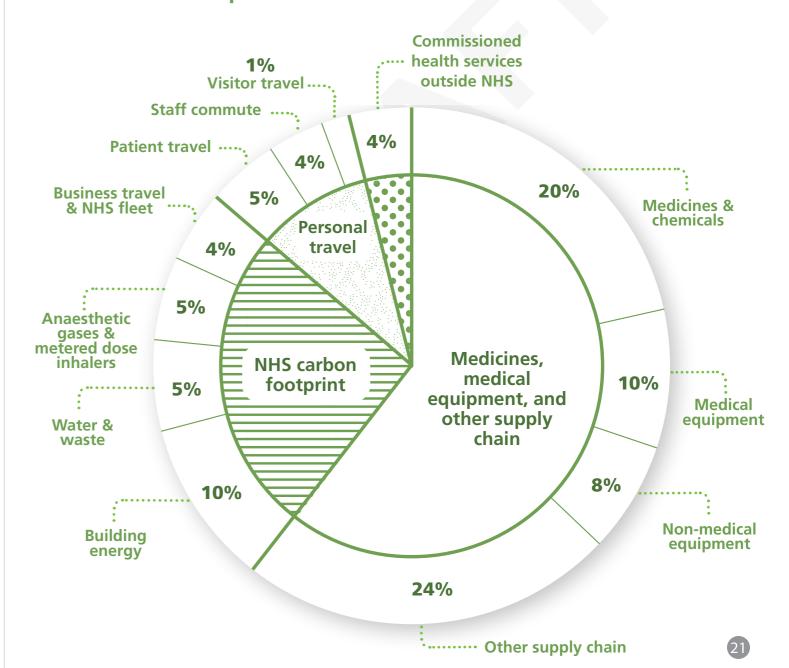
These span across the 3 scopes, direct and indirect, and accounts for both the emissions that the NHS has control over ('NHS Carbon Footprint') as well as the emissions that the NHS has influence over (combined together, both are defined as the 'NHS Carbon Footprint Plus').

Using the NHS England carbon footprint baseline methodology*, our carbon impact at Oxford University Hospitals is approximately:



The Building a Greener OUH framework sets out our intention to reduce our impact on the environment and to deliver sustainable healthcare, with changes affecting both our NHS Carbon Footprint and our NHS Carbon Footprint Plus.

Sources of carbon emissions by proportion of NHS Carbon Footprint Plus:



Our System Impact

We will work in collaboration with our partners in the **Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West** Integrated Care System (BOB ICS) to share learning, make changes across our communities and develop our ICS Green Plan.

We will extend our Cycle to Work scheme and increase storage and facilities for cyclists.

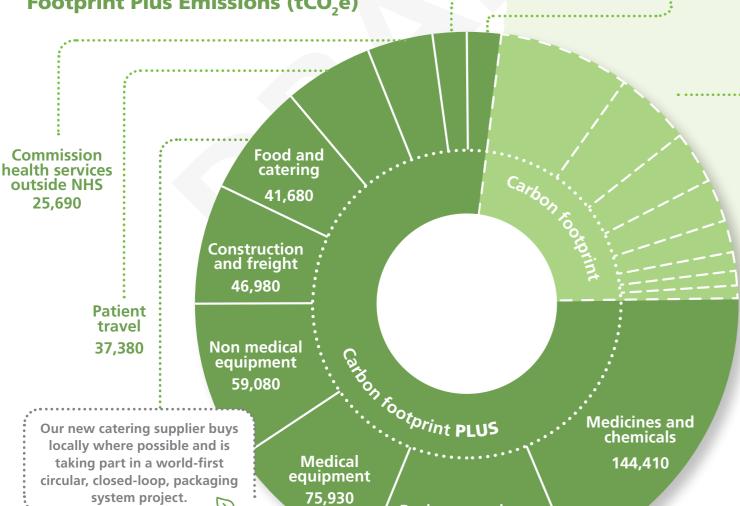
Staff commuting

25,450

Visitor travel

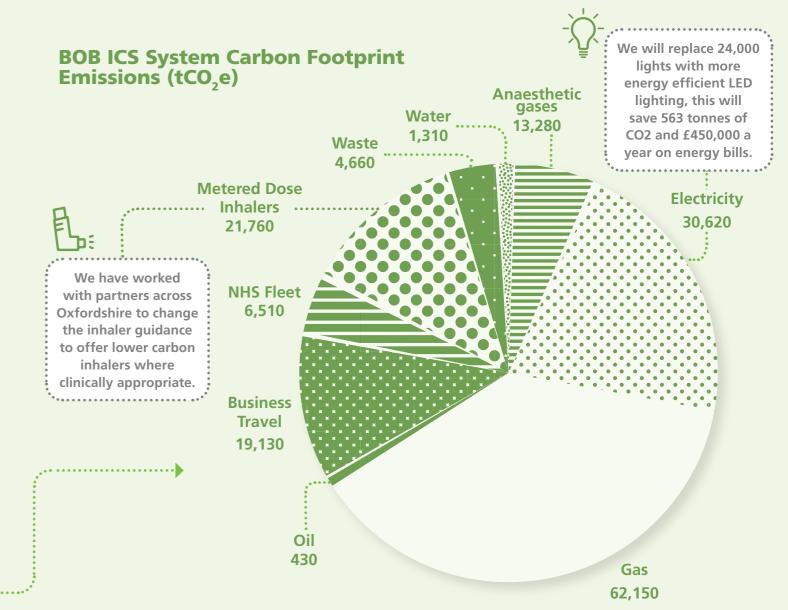
10,920





Business services

85,420



Spotlight on: National Supply Chain

The NHS uses products from more than 80,000 suppliers, encompassing medical equipment, food, business and office goods. With more than 60% of the NHS carbon footprint based within the NHS supply chain, every supplier will need to support if we are to reach net zero.

From April 2023:

the NHS will require all suppliers with new contracts above £5 million per annum, to publish a carbon reduction plan for their direct emissions. From April 2024, the NHS will expand this requirement for all new contracts, irrespective of value.

From April 2027:

all suppliers to publish a carbon reduction plan that takes into account the suppliers' direct and indirect emissions.

From April 2028:

new requirements will be introduced for the provision of carbon foot-printing for individual products supplied to the NHS.

From 2030:

suppliers will only be able to qualify for NHS contracts if they can demonstrate their progress towards net zero.

Taking this forward



We can only achieve our ambition of net zero carbon by 2040 by working together with our staff, partners and local community to implement this both across the organisation, and in our wider system.

How will we?:

Implement Sustainability across our Organisation

goals set out in this document, our targets and our milestones.





✓ Review our plans for **organisational readiness for extreme weather events**, flooding and heatwaves. These include specific welfare support for staff and patients and all new builds undergo a full ecological survey to reduce our impact on the surroundings.

Work with our System to promote Sustainability

- ✓ Work together with our partners across the Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire and Berkshire West Integrated Care System (BOB ICS) to co-create our system-wide Green Plan.
- **✓** Collaborate with local organisations including councils and universities to share best practise, deliver carbon reduction initiatives and set our local sustainability goals.
- Recognise our role as an **Anchor Institution** in our local community and the positive contributions we can make – from reducing our environmental impact as set out above, to working to address health inequalities, purchasing more locally and supporting local economic growth.

Thank you

Keep in touch:

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@OUHospitals









Building a Greener OUH **2022-2027**

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